

# Integrating Planning for Transportation and Stormwater Infrastructure

Regional Stormwater Management Coordinating Council | February 21, 2024 Jai-W Hayes-Jackson

# **Project Overview**

WHY THE REGION NEEDS A STUDY ON INTEGRATING TRANSPORTATION AND STORMWATER INFRASTRUCTURE



### **Project Details**

#### Purpose

- Prevention vs. response
- Integrate stormwater management, urban development, transportation, and environmental planning
- Develop plan for risk awareness and resiliency
- Identify impacts and alleviate risks from flooding

#### **Timeline & Budget:**

- Official kickoff March 2023
- Completion date for first phase: June 2025
- Funding for first phase: \$6 million





### **Project Team Members**

Stormwater Infrastructure



#### **Funding Partners**

Texas Water Development Board

Texas Department of Transportation/Federal Highway Administration

Federal Emergency Management Agency







## Why TSI?

- 60% undeveloped (2015)
- 19% growth in impervious surface (2006 2016)
- 126% increase in population (2020 – 2045)
- >7,000 miles of streams
   >274,000 acres of 100-year floodplain



# Challenges

URBANIZATION, WATER QUANTITY, STORMWATER, AND TRANSPORTATION



### **Urbanization Challenges**



After (75%-100% Impervious Cover)



**BEFORE (Natural Ground Cover)** 

### Water Quality Challenges





City of Newark

### **Stormwater Challenges**

- No regionwide data
- Piece-meal/lacks connectivity
- NOAA Atlas 14 rainfall estimates
  - Required for infrastructure design, planning, and delineation of flood risk
  - 2022 FLOODS Act
  - 10-year updates





### **Transportation Challenges**

- Transportation spending is high and growing
- Rate of deterioration for transportation infrastructure increasing
- Needs can outweigh resources for local governments

#### Exhibit 2-4: Major Expenditures

| Mobility 2045 Update Planning Approach              |         |
|---|---------|
| Infrastructure Maintenance*                         | \$42.8  |
| Management and Operations                           | \$9.6   |
| Growth, Development, and Land Use Strategies        | \$1.5   |
| Rail and Bus**                                      | \$44.9  |
| HOV/Managed Lanes + Freeways/Tollways and Arterials | \$49.5  |
| Total, Actual \$, Billions                          | \$148.3 |

Values may not sum due to independent rounding

\*Includes transit system maintenance

\*\*Transit capital expenditures, including those using innovative revenue sources such as publicprivate partnerships

Source: NCTCOG, Mobility 2045 Update









# **Technical Methodology**

### ENGINEERING SOLUTIONS TO INCREASED IMPERVIOUSNESS AND FLOOD RISK





### How Can WE Accomplish This?

- TSI benefits from valuable flood hazard awareness and resiliency information that has helped reduce uncertainty related to flood risk
- Enables us to further enhance and integrate this information at a regional scale
- Without this information, it would require extensive effort on the front end of the project to get here

#### Leverage existing Flood Risk Management initiatives...



... to innovate at a regional scale







2D

## **Flood ALERT System**

Data Fusion



- Weather pattern
- Rainfall (satellite, radar and gauge)
- River stage, and etc.  $\bullet$



**H&H modeling** 



**Accurate Data-Driven Model** 

- Forecasting Algorithms/Models
- Hydrologic/Hydraulic models
- Data-Driven methods



System



- Dispatch warning information
- Real time communications
- Case Study (HCFCD; • RICE/TMC; City of Austin; Grand Prairie; Houston, etc.)



Source: icons8.com



### Modeling Green Stormwater Infrastructure

- GSI reduces modeled overflows for all storms in Dallas study
- GSI 77% less costly than gray infrastructure alone
- Bioretention provides biggest bang for buck



https://www.nature.org/c ontent/dam/tnc/nature/e n/documents/GSIanalysisR EVFINAL.pdf Bardia Heidari, Victoria Prideaux, Katherine Jack, Fouad H. Jaber. 2023. A planning framework to mitigate localized urban stormwater inlet flooding using distributed Green Stormwater Infrastructure at an urban scale: Case study of Dallas, Texas, Journal of Hydrology, Volume 621,

https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jhydrol.20 23.129538.



# **Update on Current Project Progress**



## **Progress to Date**

2 Rounds of meetings with stakeholders in the study area

- **3** Technical Advisory Group meetings
- 2 Steering Committee meeting
- 15 Communities have provided GIS and non-GIS data
- 2 Workshops conducted
  - Beginning planning for 2 additional workshops
- **2** Visits to observe challenges faced by small but developing cities

2 meetings with ULI's Mini-TAP Program
SME for Transportation has kicked off work
Submitted scope for GLO grant
Equity Engagement Plan written for North Study Area (FEMA)
Literature review has been completed and is under review
1D H&H Pilot Study completed
Working toward contract with H&H consultant





## **Proposed Dates For Grant Extension**

The project team is working with its funders to finalize the deliverable timeline for the project. Below are the proposed dates for the project's completion. The below dates are currently under review by the funders:

| Draft Report  | Project Completion | Final Report      | Contract Expiration |
|---------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| July 10, 2026 | August 31, 2026    | November 20, 2026 | April 30, 2027      |



### Questions and Discussion



### integrating **Transportation** & Stormwater Infrastructure



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