

RETHINKING APPROACHES TO RAIN GARDENS & GREEN INFRASTRUCTURE



SEPTEMBER 30, 2021
MICROSOFT TEAMS

AGENDA

- Welcome & Housekeeping
- Speakers
 - Mike Heimos, City of Columbia, MO
 - Lisa Treese, City of Kansas City, MO
- Q&A Roundtable
- NCTCOG Resources
- Thank You & Conclusion



WELCOME & HOUSEKEEPING

Please keep your line on mute until the end of all the presentations.

- We will have an open Q&A session at the end of the presentations. Please type your question in the chat box or type in your request to speak.
- The webinar slides and recording will be posted on NCTCOG's website under green banner called "Webinars and Trainings" at the link below. Follow-up emails to come.
 - www.nctcog.org/envir/watershed-management/stormwater/public-education-task-force





SPEAKER BIOS

Mike Heimos

Mike Heimos has worked for the City of Columbia for the last 15 years. Mike started with the City of Columbia's Solid Waste division working with the outreach and education recycling program. He is currently is the City of Columbia's Stormwater Educator. He coordinates education and outreach programs for the Stormwater Utility; city wide staff training on BMP's for good housekeeping and works with local community groups and organizations to help keep Columbia waterways clean and healthy.

Lisa Treese

Ms. Treese is a registered landscape architect in the State of Missouri. In November of 2012, she joined KC Water. Her primary focus areas at KC Water are green infrastructure, site design, monitoring green infrastructure maintenance agreements, and advising internal maintenance programs. Ms. Treese also leads the City's interdepartmental KC Green Infrastructure team which works to identify, track, encourage, and support new green infrastructure capital projects in Kansas City. She formerly worked at Wallace, Roberts & Todd (WRT) and Vireo. Ms. Treese holds a Bachelor of Landscape Architecture with a secondary major in Natural Resources and Environmental Science, is a legacy LEED accredited professional, a participant in the Green Infrastructure Leadership Exchange (GILE), and is a National Green Infrastructure Certification Program (NGICP) Trainer.



MIKE HEIMOS STORMWATER EDUCATOR CITY OF COLUMBIA, MO





City of Columbia Adopter Volunteer Meeting



Welcome and Thank you!!



City of Columbia Vision & Mission

► Vision: Columbia is the best place for everyone to live, work, learn and play.

Mission: To serve the public through democratic, transparent and efficient government.



City of Columbia Core Values

- ▶ Service: We exist to provide the best possible service to all.
- ► Communication: We listen and respond with clear, compassionate and timely communication.
- ▶ Continuous improvement: We value excellence through planning, learning and innovative practices.
- Integrity: Our employees are ethical, fair, honest and responsible.
- ► Teamwork: We achieve results by valuing diversity and partnerships within our own organization and the community.
- Stewardship: We are responsible with the resources the community entrusts to us.



Mission of Volunteer Programs

Programs is to provide valuable opportunities to build community while volunteering in city government.



Why do you volunteer?

- 1. Public Service my volunteering helps the community.
- 2. Personal satisfaction from a job well done!
- 3. Opportunity to be outdoors and enjoy nature.
- 4. Make an impact on sustainability.



CAAP

City of Columbia Climate Action and Adaptation Plan













CAAP: Where do you fit?

Implementation

Implementation-3. Strengthen City capacity to support community climate action.

Strategy I-3.3: Develop community leadership capacity for and involvement in climate action.

Natural Resources

Goal NR-1. Increase climate resilience and carbon sequestration potential of public and private lands.

Strategy NR-1.1: Increase the accessibility and quality of habitat for native plants and animals.

Native Plant Landscaping

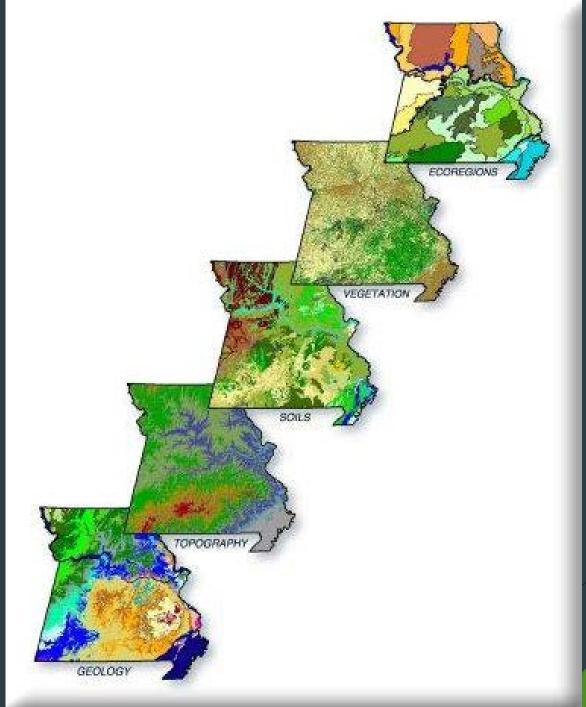
Native plants are better to landscape with because...

- they require less water
- no fertilization

- no pesticides
- can survive harsh Missouri summers and winters

How are they able to do this?

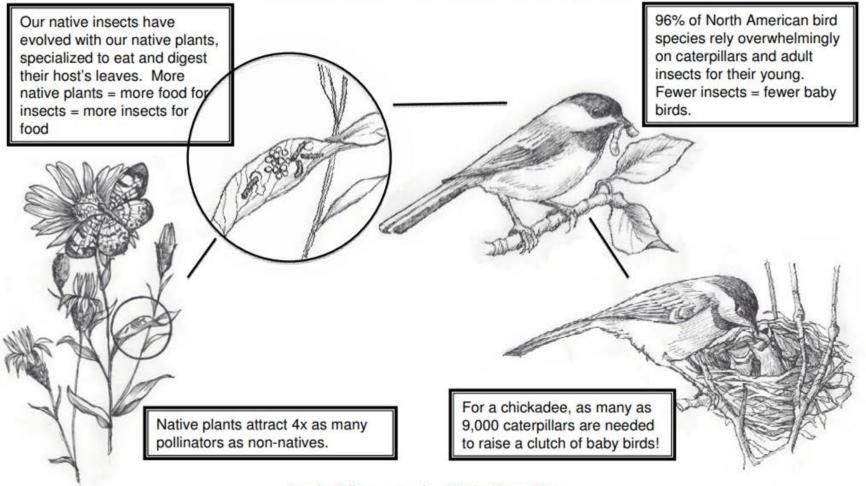




Ecoregion: The area that these plants are native to is called an ecoregion and it is identified by its geology, topography, soils, and vegetation.

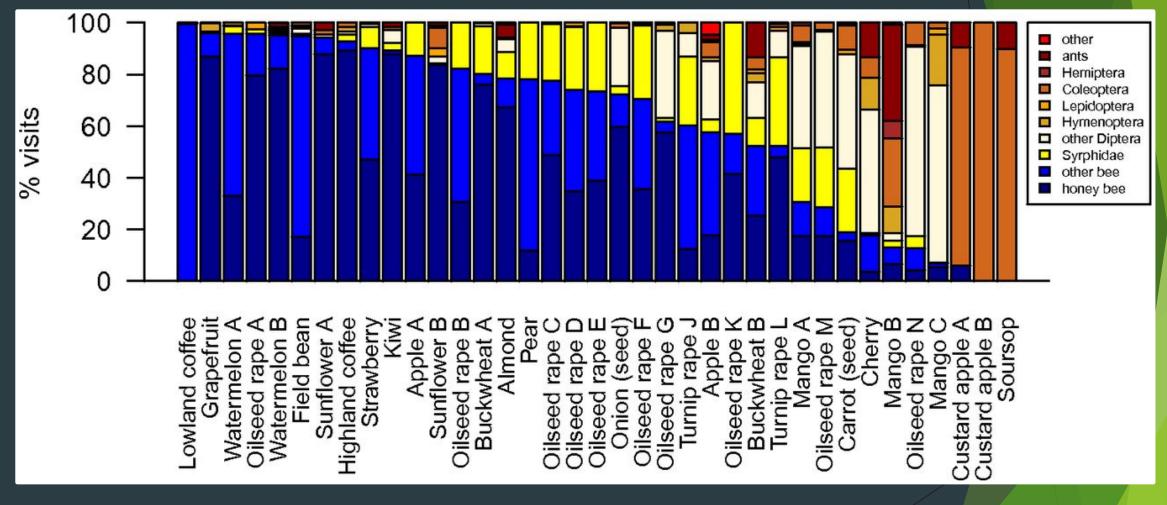
The Native Link

There is a strong, ecological connection between native plants and the insect and animal world, especially the bird population.



Douglas Tallamy research - Bringing Nature Home

If you don't care about birds...

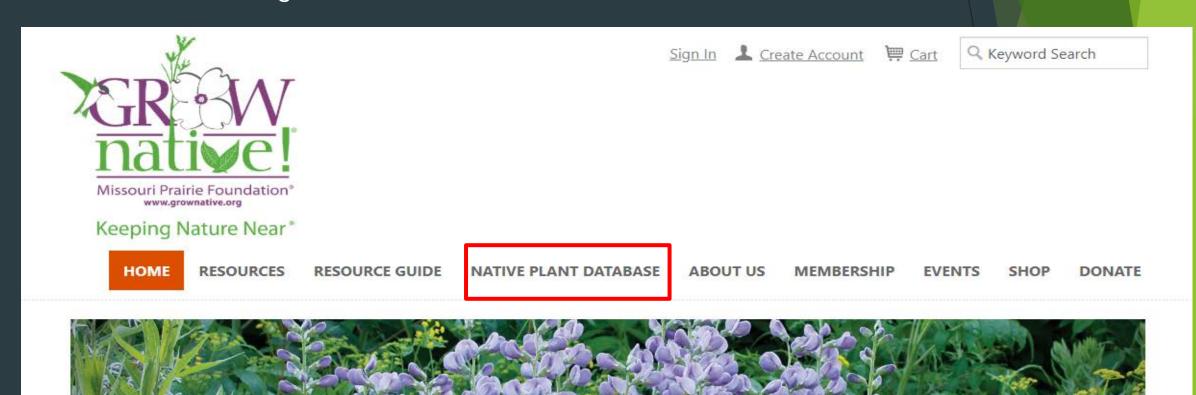


...then you should still care about insects!

Natives Non-Natives Common Spirea Ninebark Prairie Perennial Dropseed Black-eyed Daylillies Fountain Grass Susan Buffalo Fescue Grass Turf

How do I use native plants in my Adopta-Spot?

- Site assessment
 - soil, sun, water, salt tolerance
- Grownative.org



Native Plant Info

Alternative Species

Grow Native! Top Ten Native Plant Lists

Missouri Invasive Exotic Plant Species Task Force

Native Plant Database

- Natives for Landscaping
- Other Plant Lists
- Seedling Identification

"Biological diversity is the key to the maintenance of the world as we know it."

~ E.O. Wilson, Biodiversity

Native Plant Database



Picking the right plant for the right place isn't always easy. This funto-use search feature, however, helps narrow the hunt. Choose the criteria that meet your needs in one or more of the fields below and click on Find Plant for a list of plants that satisfy your criteria. For instance, if you want to attract hummingbirds, click on "hummingbird" in the Attracts box below and then click on Find Plants to create a list of plants that will attract hummingbirds throughout the year. If you want all blue blossoms in your garden, you can tailor your search to pick plants that meet that criteria. You can search for water-loving plants or drought-resistant plants. The possibilities are endless.

Learn about the Native Environment(s) inhabited by the plants in this database.

Get started with our <u>Resource Guide</u> of garden centers, seed sources, landscapers, education resources, and more.

Check out the Grow Native! Committee's Top Ten picks of native plants for a particular purpose.

Filter Plant Listings



Current Filters:

Herbaceous Perennials [x] Full Sun [x] Dry [x]



Aromatic Aster

(Symphyotrichum oblongifolium)

One of the last wildflowers to bloom, this aster is loaded with bluepurple daisy-like flowers in late fall. This aster grows into a tidy, compact, self-supporting mound and may be grown as a hedge. Part of our Pollinator Buffet plant tag series. Active spring to fall, the small carpenter bee looks like a fat, iridescent black ant. [...]



Bee Balm

(Monarda bradburiana)

A clumn-forming plant producing many long-lasting layender

How do I use native plants in my Adopta-Spot?

- Site assessment
 - soil, sun, water
- Grownative.org





RESOURCES

RESOURCE GUIDE

NATIVE PLANT DATABASE

ABOUT US

MEMBERSHIP

DONATE









Q Keyword Search

Resource Guide

Allied Industries/Related Products and Services

Arborists

Forest Management

Grow Native! Map of Retailers

Institutional Supporters

Landscape Designers

Plugs, Wholesale

Shrubs and Trees

Education

Landscape Architects

Land Care & Landscape Services

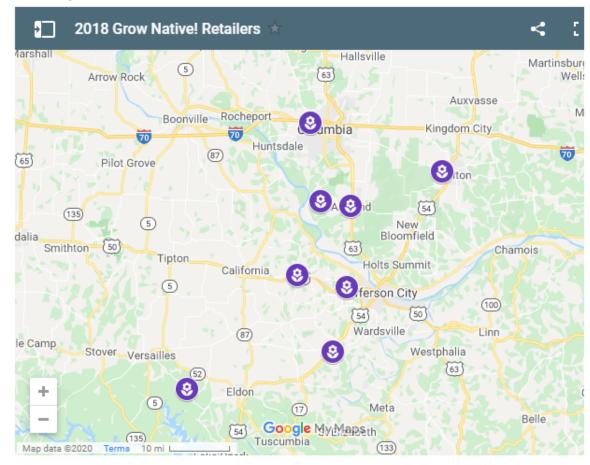
Plants

Seeds

Wildlife Habitat & Ecological Services

"Biological diversity is the key to the maintenance of the world as we know it." Grow Native! is a native plant marketing and education program of the Missouri Prairie Foundation. This map represents locations of Grow Native! members who are retailers where you can go to buy native plants in-person. For all other native plant products and services, including those who sell plants and seeds via mail order and wholesale, please visit our Resource Guide.

Grow Native! recommends that you call retailers before visiting them to check on plant availability and seasonal hours.



Tips for Establishment

- Plan, then plant.
 - need multiple species for year-round color/food for pollinators
 - right plant, right place
 - diversity is good plants in pea family fix nitrogen in soil which feeds neighbors
- ► Plant in the fall as long as the ground is not frozen natives can be planted.
- ► If you plant in the spring, then be sure to water them throughout the summer.

Tips for Establishment

► Do not mulch natives like you would non-native plants . 1-2 inches of mulch maximum.

Be careful not to over-water.

► Insects will eat your native plants - this is what we want!

▶ It takes 2-3 years for native plants to mature - be patient.

Adopt-A-Spot Beautification - Sabrina Lambrecht

- ▶ 101 Beds 96 are adopted
 - ▶ 94% adoption rate
- Program expectations: Beds are to be weed free and should have color in spring, summer and fall
- Adopter requests:
 - ▶ Water we will be turning water on by request only by April 15
 - Mulch Provided once annually
 - Annual flowers the City will reimburse \$50 per spot; please submit your receipts
 - ▶ We have a form you can fill out for your spring requests!

More notes on water...

- Maintaining the water hydrants continues to be a significant expense to the City
- We ask that volunteers not use timers please be present to water your plants
- ► Water will be turned on by request only
- ▶ It's OK to NOT turn on your hydrant if you are not using it!



Compost City landfill: 5700 Peabody Rd. 573-874-2489

Compost

- Available for purchase: March-October
- Thursdays 1-4 p.m.
- 2nd Saturday of each month 8 a.m.-12 p.m.
- > \$20/ea. cubic yard
- ► Loader on site
- ► Call before you go!

Plant Sharing

A suggestion from the volunteer survey was to support adopters through the sharing of plants.

If you have a surplus of bulbs or plants you are dividing, or have a friend or neighbor who does and want to share let us know.

We will help get the word out to other adopters!



LANDSCAPING FOR POLLINATORS

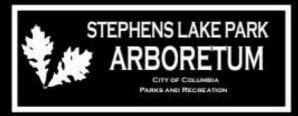
USING NATIVE PLANTS TO ATTRACT POLLINATING BIRDS AND INSECTS

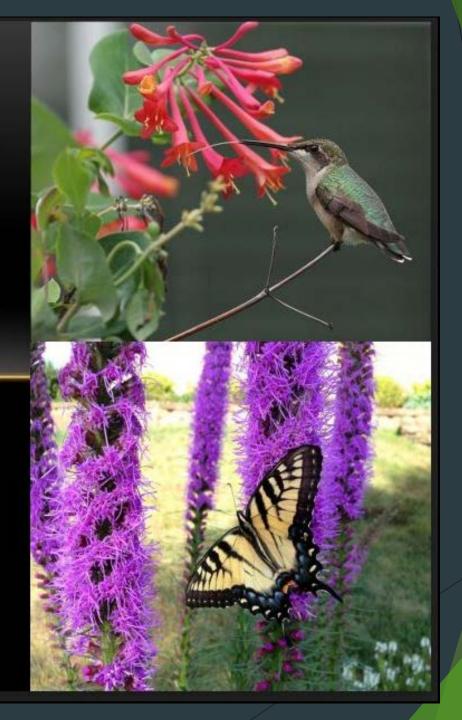
Topics include: Diversifying plant choices and bloom times, adding color to your landscape, benefits of using natives, and more.

Special Guest Speaker: Nadia Navarrete-Tindall, Native Plant Specialist

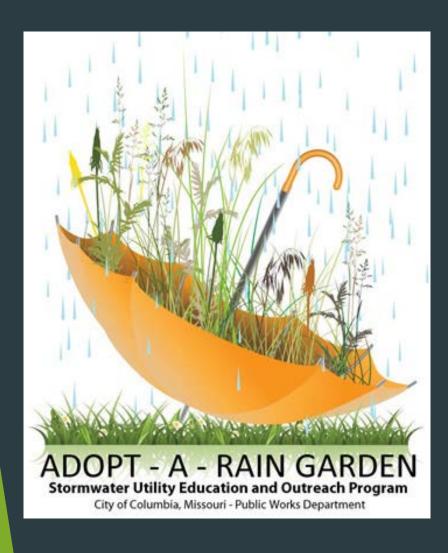
> Thursday, Mar. 12th 2020 6-8 p.m. Riechmann Pavilion Stephens Lake Park Arboretum 2300 E Walnut St, Columbia, MO 65201

To register call 573-874-7460 or visit CoMO.gov (Search WebTrac)

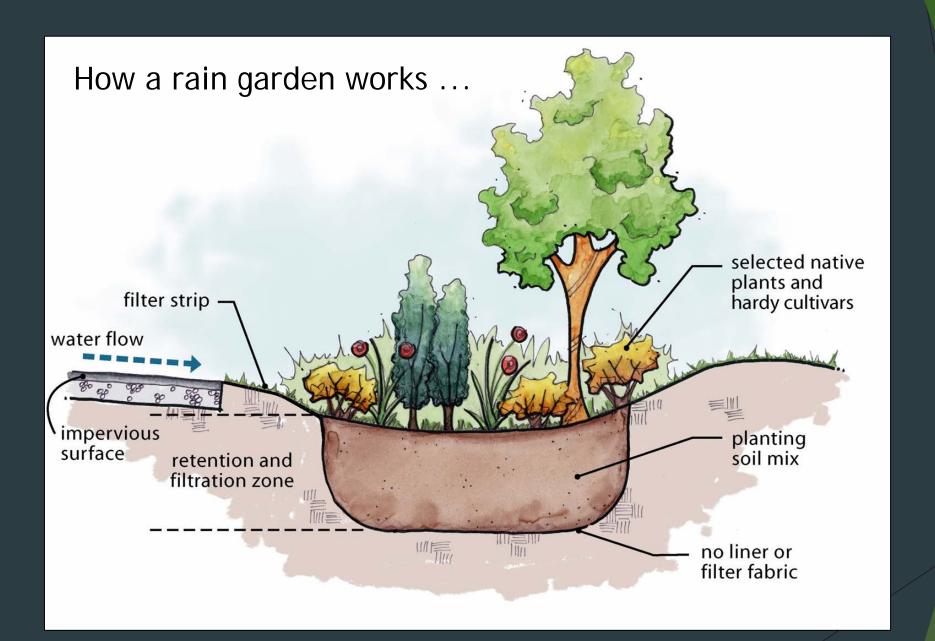




Rain Gardens







Rain gardens built and cared for by volunteers like you!





City of Columbia Adopt-A-Spot Litter Program

- Litter is a problem in our City!
 - 22% of residents were dissatisfied with cleanup of trash and litter issues
 - ► Cleanup of trash and litter is the MOST IMPORTANT issue residents had related to code enforcement and neighborhood services.
- ► Thank you for making a difference!
 - ▶ 51% are SATISFIED with the cleanup of trash and litter!
 - ► This is higher than....
 - ▶ 39% for other cities in Missouri and Kansas
 - ▶ 42% for other cities nationally

*Data from the 2019 Citizen Survey



Adopt-A-Spot Litter Program

- Work during daylight hours
- When possible, plan work near roads when traffic volume is low.
- Park vehicles in legal parking spaces or off roadside, not on the shoulder of the road. Do not obstruct traffic.



Adopt-A-Spot Litter Control

- Seventy-Three Adopters
- Program expectations 4 cleanups per year
- Recyclables
- Bag Fairy
- Report, Report, Report!
- Supplies we have them for you today!



- > Always face oncoming traffic
- Do Not wear ear buds or headphones
- Provide water for volunteers
- Avoid overexertion





- Use caution when walking on slopes and be alert for holes and obstacles.
- Stay clear of any construction projects.
- > Do Not remove hazardous substances



> Every crew should have a first aid kit.

> Have transportation available at all times.

Know the location of the nearest hospital or emergency

room.

ALWAYS BE PREPARED FOR AN FMFRGRFNCY!



Adult supervision is required when children are present.
The suggested child to adult ratio is 1 to 5.







- Leaders should review safety measures with your group prior to work.
- Follow suggested safety precautions at all times.
- >Safety vests and gloves are provided.
- Wear clothes and shoes that are appropriate for your work area and the weather.





Placement of Bags



Along streets



In parks and from trails

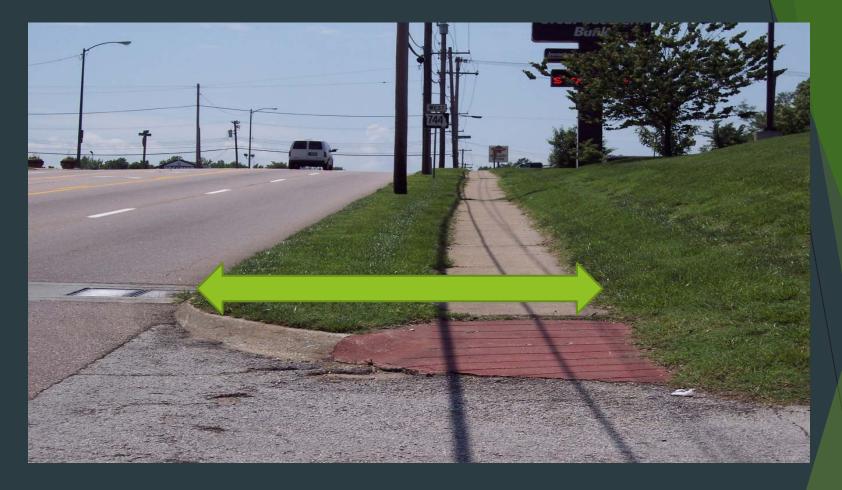
Illegal Signs







Chapter 29 in the City of Columbia Code prohibits the placement of advertisements within the right-of-way of any public thoroughfare with the exception of those signs permitted by this section.



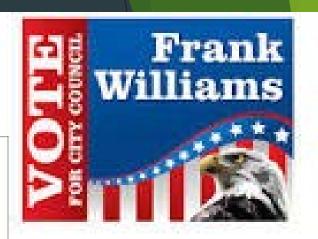
Public right-of-way usually includes the area from the street curb to the edge of the public sidewalk. Advertising within this area, adopt-a-spot beds, and parks can be removed.



Private advertisement on public utility poles and street signs is prohibited and can be removed.







Signs that are <u>political</u> in nature, need to be referred to the City for further enforcement if a violation is believed to exist. (Contact Building & Site at 573-874-7474)



Sign disposal area is located behind City Hall, 701 E. Broadway. Located on the east side of 7th street between City Hall and the Plaza Parking Garage.

Volgistics

- ► Our online volunteer management system
 - ► Allows you to self-report your hours
 - Update your volunteer profile
- ► Please communicate with us via email for other issues:
 - ► Pick up of filled bags
 - ▶ Water/mulch requests



Login

Volunteers who have submitted applications or have been entered into our system may log in to our volunteer information center.

Enter your email address and your volunteer information center password, and then click the Go button. If you do not have a login or password but would like to volunteer, please email us at volunteer@GoColumbiaMo.com. Thank you and we appreciate your service as a volunteer!!

Login name:		
Password:		
	Forget your password?	<u>Help</u>
	Go	

Close this window | Privacy policy



Volunteer Information Center

Volunteer information for Leigh Britt (Leigh's Group)

Home | Mail | My Profile |

My Schedule My Service History | Time Sheet | Account

Check your schedule

Post your hours

Check messages

Sign-up

Text message opt-in

Statistics

Overall

Volunteers: 1757

Cumulative hours of service: 62,219

News

Welcome to the Volunteer Information Center. This new online feature gives you an easy way to keep-in-touch with the volunteer program. You can check your schedule, post your volunteer service, receive messages, and much more: anytime, and from any Internet connected computer.

Your Assignments

*Cleanup Columbia [Community Development] (Assigned)

Columbia Crawdads [Public Works] (Assigned)

Downtown Parking Audit [City Manager's Office] (Assigned)

Heritage Festival [Parks & Recreation] (Assigned)

Master Composter Projects [Public Works] (Assigned)

Park Clean Team [Parks & Recreation] (Assigned)

Park Patrol [Community Development] (Assigned)

Exit



Volunteer Information Center

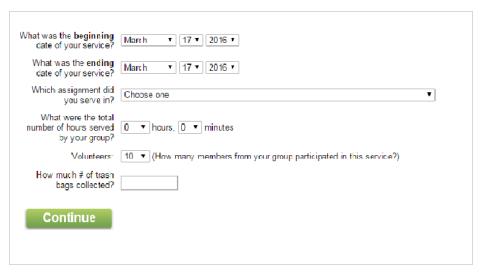
Volunteer information for Leigh Britt (Leigh's Group)

Home	Mail	My Profile	My Schedule	My Service History	Time Sheet	Account

Instructions

To post your hours, enter your service information in the Time Sheet box and then click the "Continue" button. If you are entering hours for a group please know our system will not auto-calculate your hours so please enter the total hours for your group.

Group Time Sheet



Your group's recent service entries:

Date	ate Assignment		ash bags collected Volunte	ers	
08-28-2015	Downtown Parking Audit [City Manager's Office]	1.50	0.0	1	
06-20-2015	Park Patrol [Community Development]	0.05	0.0	1	

For your complete service history select the "My Service History" tab.

Exit



Volunteer Information Center

Volunteer information for Leigh Britt (Leigh's Group)

Home Mail My Profile My Schedule My Service History Time Sheet Account

Instructions

Click the "Printable view" button for a printable view of this information.

Totals

Year-to-date hours: 0.00

Life hours: 1.55

Service by year

Click on a year to view your records for the year.

Life total:	1.55	0.0
2014	0.00	0.0
2015	1.55	0.0
Year	Hours	# of trash bags collected

Printable view

Exit

Cleanup Columbia will be Saturday, April 11!

It's not my trash, but it's my City.

CLEANUP COLUMBIA 2020 April 11



THANK YOU!

Your commitment and time is making Columbia a better place to live.

























LISA TREESE, RLA, LEED AP SENIOR LANDSCAPE ARCHITECT KC WATER (CITY OF KANSAS CITY, MISSOURI) SMART SEWER PROGRAM







Practice Makes Perfect: Tips for Good Green Infrastructure Outcomes

PRESENTATION FOR NCTCOG, SEPTEMBER 30, 2021



Outline

- Green infrastructure project goals
- Overview of Smart Sewer green infrastructure portfolio
- Design & Beauty
- Implementation

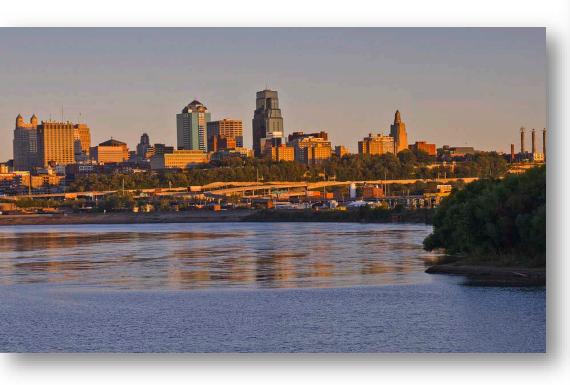




Green Infrastructure Project Goals



Improving Water Quality







Green Infrastructure Project Goals

- 1. Protect water resources through cost-effective stormwater management using green infrastructure
- 2. Maximize community benefits







Smart Sewer Program Green Infrastructure Portfolio Overview



Growing Portfolio













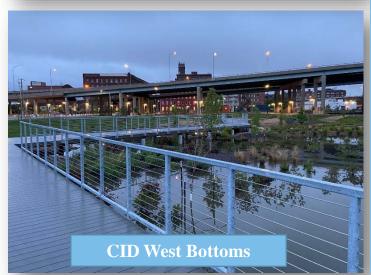


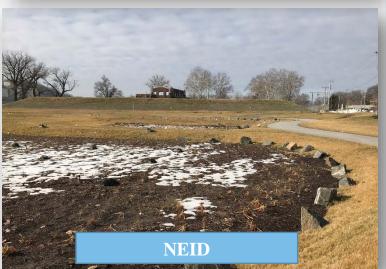
Growing Portfolio

















Design & Beauty



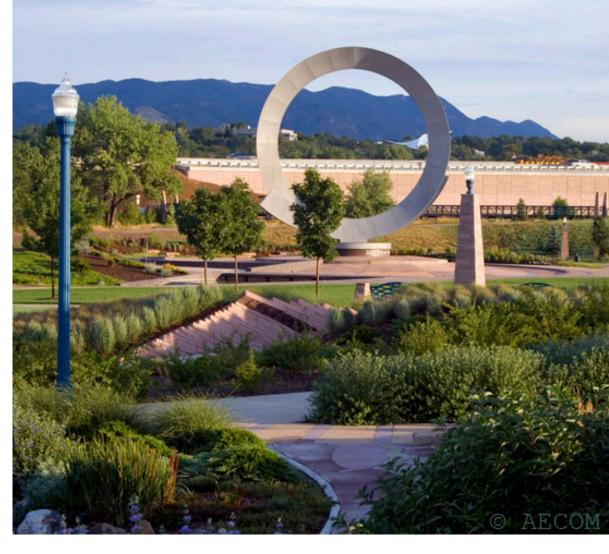
Design & Beauty

Beauty is subjective.

Everyone has their own definition of "beautiful."

Balance wildness with artfulness, in varying degrees, depending on context.

Let's discuss tips that can help make green infrastructure appeal to the maximum quantity of people in the **urban and suburban context.**



"Form follows function - that has been misunderstood. Form and function should be one, joined in a spiritual union."

-Frank Lloyd Wright



Tip: Clean Edges

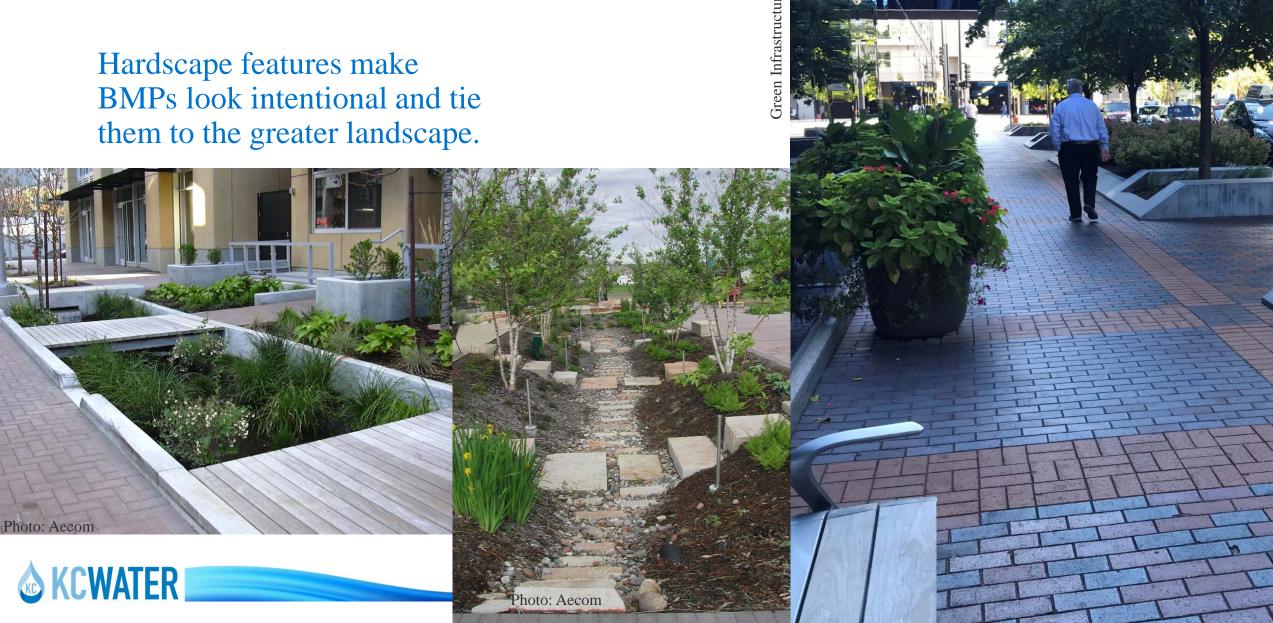
- Short Hedges
- Small Stone Walls
- Decorative Rock
- Sod "Filter Strip"

Avoid having plants flop into walks or roadways.





Tip: Hardscape



Tip: Hardscape

Photo at right: Vireo









Tip: Geometry

Geometric "bones" lend structure to BMPs and can enhance sense of place.







Photo: Aecom



Tip: Geometry

- Classic design theory
- Arcs, straight lines, geometric shapes, dramatic curves, golden ratio
- Form and function united
- If you aren't a designer, collaborate!



Photo: Human Nature, Inc.



Tip: Art

- Art in BMPs can enhance community identity.
- Work with a local artist, welder, stone mason, or craftsperson to include artistic features.





Tip: Plant Selections

• Some traditional non-native plants, strategically used, can help people initially feel comfortable with BMPs.

• Ease people into it – then educate why the native plants that may look "wilder" are so important to the garden.





Tip: Plant Selections

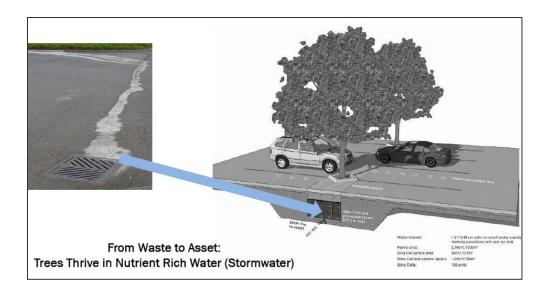
- Use classic landscape design principles: Form, texture, color, pattern, repetition, etc.
- The complexity of your plantings should be tempered by maintenance skills and budget.
- Make sure to have native plants in the "working" part of the BMP.
- A rule of thumb: 75% native minimum, up to 25% non-native.

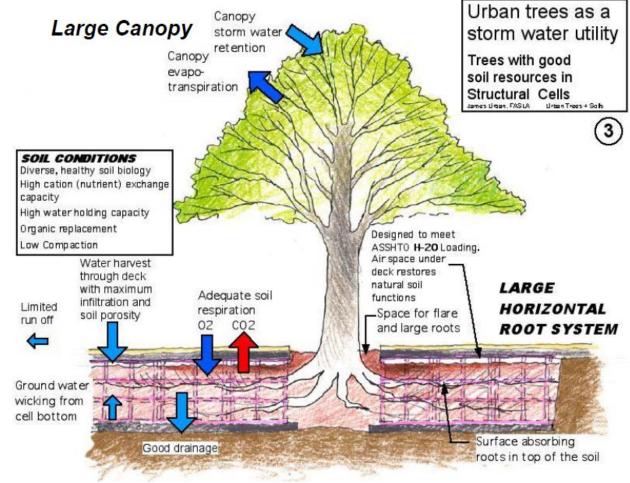




Tip: Trees

- Trees in suspended pavement systems
- Traditional look on the surface
- Leverage the extra benefits of trees





Images: James Urban and Kestrel Design Group



Tip: Water Features

The sound of flowing water can be soothing and most people like to watch waterfalls,

fountains, and streams.











Tip: Water Features





Implementation



Renderings & Reality

- Manage expectations
- Show what the planted features will look like at installation AND after a few years
- They will look different!





Solicit Community Feedback

- Offer options for public and confidential input
- Make sure to include existing neighborhood groups
- Remember that the loudest voices may not represent the majority of opinions



Photo: Shockey Consultin



Infrastructure Costs

- May be necessary to invest in other public infrastructure at the same time
- Leaving damaged public infrastructure can lead to green infrastructure damage when repairs eventually do happen
- Especially true in the street right-of-way





Complete the Picture

- Repair adjacent pavement pieces that are broken or missing
- Repair deteriorated curb inlets within the green infrastructure improvement
- Make it part of the project





Maintenance Costs & Planning

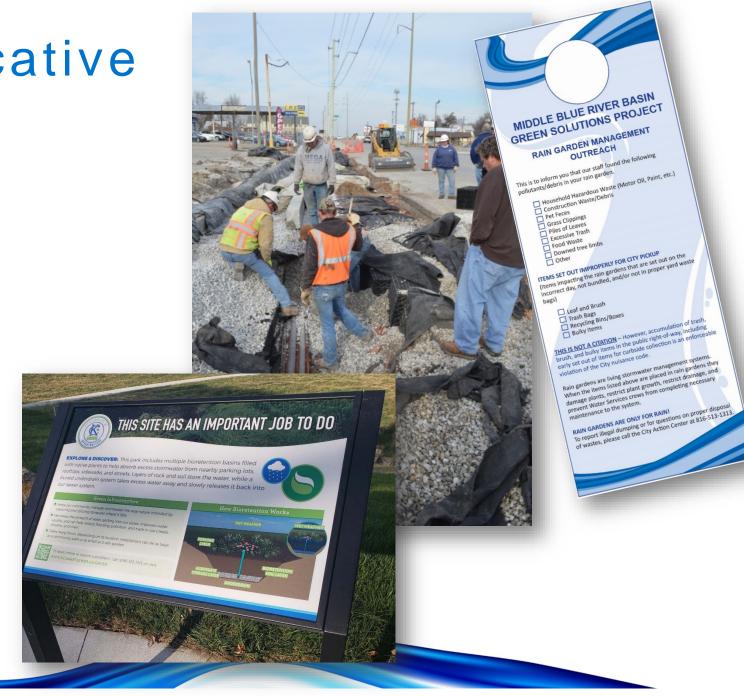
- A ballpark figure is approximately \$1 to \$2 per square foot per year to maintain a project with surface and subsurface components
- Clearly define expectations and responsibilities for maintenance during design phase of project





Stay Communicative

- Continue public outreach through construction and the transition to maintenance
- Use multiple methods of communication from signs, door hangers, letters, to social media
- Don't let excavation of the job site be the first time a resident hears from you!





Erosion Control

- Makes or breaks the construction process
- SWPPP Form maintained by Contractor
- Oversight needed by owner's representative
- Watch out for cover crop, use <u>biodegradable</u> (not photodegradable) erosion control blanket
- Plans must clearly define who pays for erosion control work





Optimize Porous Pavements

- Porous pavements should be away from chronic sediment sources
- Porous sidewalks should have a buffer panel of standard pavement at driveway edges
- Not a panacea, place them where they make sense
- Parking lots are often the most manageable application (sidewalks less so)





Pretreatment

- An essential functional component
- Ensure that pretreatment methods do not pond water at all, or do not pond water longer than 24 to 48 hours
- Keep pretreatment method at street level rather than down in the bottom to make sure it drains







Intersections

- Check intersection sight lines carefully
- Our guideline is that plants within approx. 40' intersection sight triangle should not be taller than 18" above the top of curb





Resources

- Green Stormwater Infrastructure Story Map
- Green Stormwater Infrastructure Manual
 - Introduction Video for the Available Tools
 - GSI Site Activity Plan
 - Editable GSI Specifications
 - Editable GSI Construction details

can be found at:

<u>https://www.kcsmartsewer.us/initiatives/kc-green-infrastructure/green-infrastructure-resources</u>

• KC's Green Infrastructure Resources:

https://www.kcsmartsewer.us/initiatives/kc-green-infrastructure



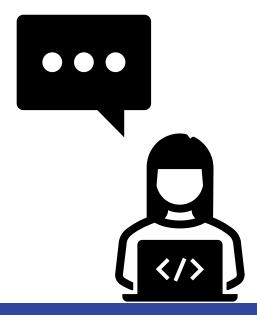


Thank you!



Q&A ROUNDTABLE

 Have a question? Please unmute your line or place your question in the chat.





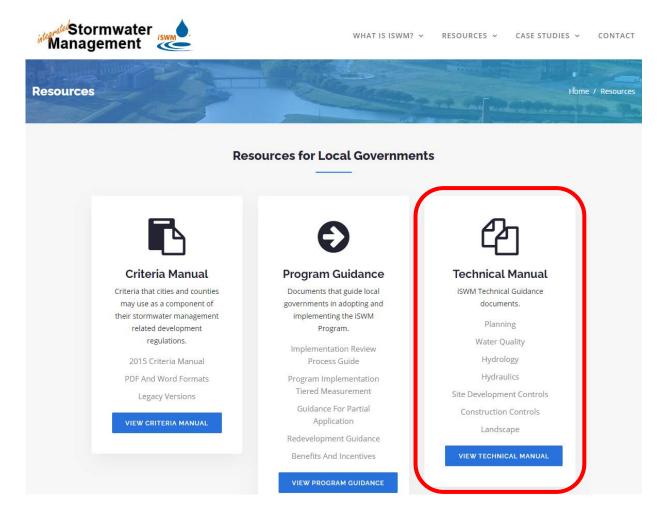
Stormwater BMP Library

- Organized by general topics
- Easy to search for specific items for your individual situation





Integrated Stormwater Management (iSWM) Resources







- Sustainable Public Rights of Way Subcommittee (SPROW)
 - SPROW Best Management Practices Guidebook, under development!
 - For more information, please contact Tamara Cook at <u>tcook@nctcog.org</u>



- Blue-Green-Gray Funding Opportunity
 - Promotes the planning and construction of green or sustainable infrastructure in the region.
 - Focuses on busting silos between:
 - Blue Water
 - Green Environment
 - Grey Transportation Infrastructure
 - Advances small projects with innovative outcomes that can be replicated regionally or provide seed money to develop ideas for full funding/implementation
 - Learn more and look for future funding cycles here:
 https://www.nctcog.org/trans/quality/land-use/green-infrastructure



- Green Transportation Infrastructure Virtual Workshop
 - Held on August 24, 2021
 - Workshop Recording
 - Morning Session Presentations
 - Afternoon Session Presentations

North Central Texas Green Infrastructure Guidebook (published May 2017)



EPA RESOURCES

EPA RESOURCES

- Green Infrastructure Modeling Toolkit
 - Storm Water Management Model (SWMM)
 - National Stormwater Calculator (SWC)
 - Green Infrastructure Wizard (GIWiz)
 - Watershed Management Optimization Support Tool (WMOST)
 - Visualizing Ecosystems for Land Management Assessment (VELMA) Model
 - Green Infrastructure Flexible Model (GIFMod)
 - Community-enabled Lifecycle Analysis of Stormwater Infrastructure Costs (CLASIC) Tool
- Green Infrastructure in Parks: A Guide to Collaboration, Funding, and Community Engagement
- Soak Up the Rain



WEBINAR RECORDING AND PRESENTATION SLIDES

- Presentation Slides and today's Recording will be posted on NCTCOG's website under the green "Webinars and Trainings" banner here: www.nctcog.org/envir/watershed-management/stormwater/public-education-task-force
- Follow-up emails to come to all registrants.
 - Email Crysta Guzman, cguzman@nctcog.org, if you did not register but would like to be added to follow-up emails.



Contact

Crysta Guzman - PETF, Pollution Prevention

Environment & Development Planner II North Central Texas Council of Governments cguzman@nctcog.org

817.695.9107

Carolyn Horner - RSWMCC

Sr. Environment and Development Planner
North Central Texas Council of Governments
chorner@nctcog.org

817.695.9217

Tamara Cook

Manager, Environment and Development North Central Texas Council of Governments tcook@nctcog.org 817.695.9221

Connect

- **f** Facebook.com/nctcogenv
- @nctcogenv
- nctcogenv
- youtube.com/user/nctcoged
- EandD@nctcog.org

www nctcog.org/envir

THANK YOU!

