

Mobility on Demand (MOD) Working Group Microsoft Teams September 20, 2021 1:00 - 2:00 p.m.

Welcome and Introductions

Transportation Equity: Exploring Latent Demand Using MyAmble

(Noelle Fields, Ph.D., LCSW, Stephen Mattingly, Ph.D. - The University of Texas at Arlington)

Q&A

NCTCOG Updates

Closing



Mobility on Demand (MOD) Working Group Meeting Minutes

Microsoft Teams September 20, 2021 1:00 - 2:00 p.m.

Participants:

- NCTCOG: Rachel Jenkins, Shannon Stevenson, Gypsy Gavia, Dora Kelly, Vivian Fung, Catherine Osborn, Clint Hail, David Garcia, Deborah Erwin, Donald Parker, Ezra Pratt, Hua Yang, Kate Zielke, Martin Bate, Sonya Landrum, Tim O'Leary, Travis Liska, Ying Cheng
- **AECOM:** Kristina Holcomb
- Cambridge Systematics: Lizzie Welch, Hannah Santiago
- Catholic Charities: Matt Jacobs
- City of Arlington: Alex Radke, Ann Foss, Bob Johnson, Melissa Heltzel, Lyn Moten
- City of Frisco: Kerin Smith
- City of Grand Prairie: Monica Law
- City/County: Rhonda Daugherty
- CTS: Katie Ragan, Kimberly Vaughan
- DART: Dawn Dorman, Dwight Burns, Jesus Flores, Kerri Babbitt, Maxime Paul, Nevin Grinnell, Noah Berlin
- DCTA: Brandy Hazel
- eCarra: Rock Robinson
- FTA: Marc Oliphant
- Irving Holdings: Charlie Johnston
- MATA: Vic Cervantes
- North Texas Center for Mobility Technologies: Victor Fishman
- PTS: Terry Roberson
- Routematch by Uber: Todd Allen
- SCRPT: Joseph Weeks
- Spare Labs: Kristen Lau, Kristoffer Vik Hansen
- STAR: Ashley Berryhill, Kim Britton, Valerie Orr
- Texas Transportation Institute: Todd Hansen
- Toyota: Colleen Casey, Kory Koran
- **Trinity Metro:** Aya Ealy, Carla Forman, Phil Dupler, Rodney Woods, Sandip Sen, Janice Pearce
- **UT Arlington:** Artesha Richardson, Mehrdad Arabi, Jennifer Canning, Noelle Fields, Stephen Mattingly
- Via: Nicole Crim

Welcome

Transportation Equity: Exploring Latent Demand Using MyAmble (slides attached)

(Noelle Fields, Ph.D., LCSW, Stephen Mattingly, Ph.D. - The University of Texas at Arlington)

- An inter-disciplinary team and partners in programs in other universities
- There is a difference between equality vs. equity and research is looking into how to increase transportation equity
- Need latent demand data; historically difficult to track and measure because people don't typically share trips they didn't make
- MyAmble was designed to collect latent travel demand data and looking at underserved populations
 - Includes a daily trip planner, trip review, challenge logger, travel buddy, and travel history that gathers various types of information and photos/videos submitted by the participant.
 - First pilot study was done in 2016-2018 focused on Tarrant County and found that participants were unable to complete 1 in 5 trips they planned
 - Follow-up study being conducted to test transferability of app across larger and more heterogenous populations
- From previous focus group with transportation professionals, they have tried to incorporate items into the app
- Lessons Learned:
 - o Hoping that information can be useful in transportation modeling (travel-demand)
 - Looking at the types of activities and personal well-being that can impact individuals and capture the needs of individuals that we have failed to capture (those choosing not to travel).
 - Need to be careful with the participant selection to ensure they have enough interaction with transit agencies and technology to troubleshoot challenges
- Walk-through App

Q & A

- A lot is focused on the actual journey, is UTA doing anything upfront for customers to know about transportation? Also, on the backend, looking into the decisions they make after?
 - The demographics survey is being sent out once consent form is completed. Get information on their experiences with transportation overall, included both actual and perceptions.
 - For decisions made afterwards, could ask additional questions within travel buddy but don't have that specifically programmed at this time. This could be added though.
- There is a lot of data but how is it going to be used to develop recommendations?
 - Hoping to categorize the latent demand into travel modelling in the future to help account for the needs of EJ populations more explicitly as we make plans in the MPOs

- Want to work with NCTCOG to encourage adoption within the agency and/or other MPOs
- Are there any data your all can share with us about the travel behavior, such as trip length, OD, etc.?
 - Have not collected a new set of data yet but can share information where it can be identifiable.
 - Want to show that the data can be useful for populations have inability in accessing the transportation system.
- How do you see this data being actionable with active transit agencies?
 - With transit agencies it could be actionable by identifying where populations exists where riders are identifying that they cannot access the transportation system.
 - The transit system can use data to adopt new service models to address those areas and/or populations
 - Long term goal is to have data that can be shared with transit agencies and MPOs to help with their services

NCTCOG Updates

- Strategic Partnership Program is accepting proposals, information at <u>https://www.nctcog.org/strategicpartnerships-transit</u>
- Access North Texas has completed public outreach period and is moving into data analysis phase. For information on plan or to view past presentations visit <u>https://www.accessnorthtexas.org</u>
- Staff are wrapping up Southern Dallas County and Tarrant County studies and posting items online.
- Upcoming studies include Denton County Study and Intermodal Transportation Hubs for Colleges and Universities Study. To participate email epratt@nctcog.org
- For information on past and upcoming Transit Studies visit, <u>https://www.nctcog.org/transitstudies</u>

Next Quarterly Meeting

- Next Meeting will be in January or February 2022
- Using virtual format until further notice
- Anyone to add to our contact list? Information can be sent to Rachel at <u>rjenkins@nctcog.org</u> or Gypsy at <u>ggavia@nctcog.org</u>

Closing

Meeting will begin shortly.

Please mute your microphones and identify your name and organization in the chat box.



Welcome



Please place microphones on mute to prevent background noise



During presentations or while someone is speaking, questions can be made through the chat box

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If you wish to add to the discussion, use the "raise your hand" feature or comment in the chat box. We will call on you to prevent multiple speakers at once



NCTCOG PRESENTATION MOBILITY ON DEMAND WORKING GROUP

SEPTEMBER 20, 2021



Transportation Equity: Exploring Latent Demand Using MyAmble

Q&A

NCTCOG Updates

Closing



NCTCOG UPDATES

Strategic Partnerships

Access North Texas

Complete Transit Studies

Upcoming Transit Studies



TRANSIT STRATEGIC PARTNERSHIPS

Focus on need and feasibility

Accept proposals on rolling basis

Encourage partnerships between non-service providers and existing transit providers

Not intended to make up for operating shortfalls

Prioritizes Access North Texas, transit studies, accessibility, and environmental justice





INITIAL APPLICATION CYCLE

Launch of September 1, 2021



*Typically, a 6-month rolling application period. First cycle is expedited. ** Projects may get shifted to next cycle if more development is needed *** Selected projects may be submitted to either of the two TIP deadlines within the cycle.



TRANSIT STRATEGIC PARTNERSHIPS

Rachel Jenkins Transportation Planner Ph: (817) 608-2329 rjenkins@nctcog.org

https://www.nctcog.org/strategicpartnerships-transit



ACCESS NORTH TEXAS



ACCESS NORTH TEXAS

- Drafted strategies will be shared with stakeholders for comments.
- Another opportunity to provide feedback before the plan is approved will the be through NCTCOG's official public comment period.
- Thank you for your input and participation in this process!



COMPLETED TRANSIT STUDIES

Purpose

Develop a comprehensive approach to planning and implementing transit services outside of transit authority service areas





Tarrant County

Southern Dallas County

Outcomes

Recommended Service Scenarios based on *technical analyses* and input received

Funding Strategies for funding service scenarios

Implementation Plan that provides a roadmap to municipalities and partners for service implementation

COMPLETED TRANSIT STUDIES

Tarrant County Transit Study

Three countywide scenarios recommended with a mix of local and regional service expansion



Southern Dallas County Transit Study

A **Recommended Alternative** for four cities, while considering impacts resulting from strong growth within the Inland Port





Projects Website: www.nctcog.org/transitstudies

DENTON COUNTY TRANSIT STUDY

- RTC approved funding in 2018 to develop a comprehensive approach in planning and implementing transit services, particularly for areas outside transit agency member cities
- Received follow up request for this study from Denton County in 2019
- Funding is in place
- Currently accepting proposals submitted by consultant teams
- Expect to launch the 1-year study by early 2022
- Study Website: <u>North Central Texas Council</u> of Governments - <u>Denton County Transit</u> <u>Study (nctcog.org)</u>





INTERMODAL TRANSPORTATION HUBS FOR COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES STUDY

- NCTCOG received initial request from DCTA for a UNT mobility hub. Expanded scope to include colleges and universities throughout the region
- This study will assess potential for mobility hubs on campuses and offer a catalog of solutions, guidance, and options for planning and implementation
- Surface Transportation Block Grant Funding is in place
- Currently reviewing proposals submitted by consultant teams
- Expect to launch the study by early 2022
- Study Website: <u>North Central Texas Council of</u> <u>Governments - Intermodal Transportation Hubs for</u> <u>Colleges and Universities Study (nctcog.org)</u>



Image Provided by CoMoUK



NEXT QUARTERLY MEETING

- January or February 2022
- Virtual meetings until further notice
- Please contact us to suggest future meeting topics or add a colleague to the invite list



CONTACT US

Rachel Jenkins, AICP Candidate Transportation Planner Transit Management and Planning <u>rjenkins@nctcog.org</u>

Gypsy Gavia Principal Transportation Planner Transit Management and Planning ggavia@nctcog.org



Transportation Equity: Exploring Latent Demand Using MyAmble

Noelle Fields, PhD, LCSW Stephen Mattingly, PhD

A Presentation for the North Central Texas Council of Governments Mobility Workgroup

September 20, 2021



Agenda

- Introduction
- Scoping review
- MyAmble overview
- *MyAmble* pilot study
- Current study using MyAmble
- MyAmble demonstration (time permitting)





Transportation Equity Framework



1) Equal accessibility to destinations 2) Recognition of underserved populations 3) Increased access to opportunities

(Pereria et al., 2017)

Current Transportation Conundrum

People who own a vehicle enjoy on-demand, door-to-door mobility

Those without a personal vehicle rely on fixed route transit or ADA paratransit. Currently, that does not provide equal access to destinations and opportunities, and disproportionately impacts BIPOC individuals and those who are lower-income

How do we increase transportation equity *without* increasing vehicles on the road?

SCOPING REVIEW METHODS

What are the available apps? For what purpose are they used? Where are they used? With what populations are they used? What data do they collect?

Databases

- ≻Communication and Mass Media
- >Psychology and Behavioral Health
- ≻Sage Journal
- ≻Scopus
- ≻Social Service Abstracts
- ≻Social Work Abstracts
- ≻Taylor & Francis
- ➤Engineering Village
- ≻IEEE Xplore
- ➢Science Direct
- ≻SciTech Premium
- ≻TRID

Search Terms

Smartphone*; smart phone*; mobile phone*; mobile device*; mobile app*; cell phone; smart technology; mobile computing; intelligent systems; global positioning system; internet; telephon*

≻Data collect*

Mass transit; transport*; transit; public transport*; travel; automobile*; driver*; urban transportation; motor transportation

Criteria

➤Date range: 2010-2020

- ➤Language: English
- > Population: Daily travelers
- >Concept: State-of-theart smartphone data collection apps currently available
- **Context:** Transportation research

Process

>MSW & PhD students title / abstract screened independently.

- A PhD student resolved conflicts.
- >MSW & PhD students conducted full review.
- ➢PhD students resolved the conflicts through consensus.

>Faculty resolved irreconcilable differences.

>MSW & PhD students charted the data using a specially designed Excel spreadsheet archived on OneDrive.

➤Faculty reviewed all findings

Results

Available Apps

>Articles (n=25)

≻Unique apps (n=18)

>Apps in multiple articles (n=6)

>Unnamed apps (n=3)

Purpose/ Places

≻Personal transportation patterns (n=14)

- >Engagement with public transit (n=6)
- International
 Europe (n=9)
 N. America (n=7)
 Asia (n=2)
 S. America (n=2)
 Oceana (n=1)

Populations

≻General (n=9)

Specific, not EJ (n=7)
 University communities
 Professionals
 Transit users

EJ (n=1) Lower income older adults Single parents experiencing homelessness

Collected Data

≻Mode of Transportation (n=17)

≻Travel Diary/Plans (n=16)

≻Barriers/Difficulty (n=13)

≻Trip Purpose (n=10)

≻Social Component (n=4)

≻Latent travel demand (n=1)

We Need Latent Demand Data

What would individual mobility look like if all individuals had equitable access to equitable transportation? Where would people go? When? How frequently? Using what mode?



MyAmble: Designed to Collect Latent Travel Demand Data

Software compatible with **mobile and cross-platform** technologies

- Currently works on Android operating systems
- Easily downloaded to smartphones with Internet access
- Active quantitative and qualitative data collection

Captures diverse transportation behaviors, underserved populations

- Older Adults
- Lower-Income Families
- Latinx Populations

Unique ability to capture uncompleted and desired, but not taken, (latent) trips

- Explores the importance of the trip to the participant
- Explores mood changes based on travel complete and incomplete travel
- Explores social dynamic of travel

Features/Data	Paper/Website Travel	Smartphone Travel Diary	MyAmble
	Diary	Арр	
Observed Trips			
*Mode	Х	Х	Х
*Purpose	Х	Х	Х
*Departure time	Х	Х	Х
*Origin/destination	Х	Х	Х
*Trip importance		Х	Х
*Trip success		Х	Х
*Trip challenges			Х
*Impact on mood		Х	Х
*Interact w/ friends/family		Х	Х
Unserved/failed Trips			
*Purpose			Х
*Trip importance			Х
*Impact on mood			Х
*Reason for no trip			Х
*Consequences			Х
GPS identifies trips		Х	
GPS verification of destination		Х	Х
Social exclusion and transportation			Х
Travel history			Х
Visual record of challenges		Х	Х

MyAmble Navigation

Daily Trip Planner

Trip Review

Challenge Logger

Travel Buddy

Travel History



Store



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Irip Review		
To what extent did completing this trip improve your moo	How did you get to the source of transportation selected above?	How important is this trip for you?
O Not at all	O No help O Wheelchair	 Not important
O A Little	Walking with an O Walking unassisted	 Less important
O Somewhat	assistance device	O Neutral
O Maethr	O other	 Important
O Mostly	Did you take this trip with someone else?	O Very Important
 Entirely 	O Yes 💿 No	
How important is this trip for you?	If yos, who want with you?	Why was this trip important to you?
 Not important 	Co-worker	Enter text here
O Less important		Why were you not able to complete this trin?
O Neutral		Enter text here
 Important 	O Other	What are the consequences for not completing this trip?
O Very Important	Did you need any assistance from another person (e.g taxi	Enter text here
Did you face any problem when completing this trip?	driver, family member) to use the mode of transportation? (e.g	
O Yes O No	Yes No	To what extent did missing this trip make you feel the following?
If yes, what problems did you face?	Did this trip apple you to apond time with family or friends?	Frustrated
Enter text here	O Yes O No	 Not at all

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← Review Journal	↑ Challenge Logger	← Main Question: hi Anna, checking on new app +
To what extent did you complete the trips you planned for today?	Enter text here	
 Not at all 		adminh@mv
O A little		Main Question: hi Anna, checking on new app version
 Somewhat 		user2@my
O A lot		hi! thanks for checking in
 Very much 		adminb@my
Overall, what were the benefits of completing today's trip? Enter text here		user2@my everything is awesome
After making your daily plan, did you think of a trip that you wanted to complete but did not, for example visiting a family member		Type your message here
O Yes O No		
If yes, what was the trip? (For example: visiting a family member)		qwertyuiop 🗷 asdf ghikl Done
Enter text here	Choose Image Choose Video	\hat{T} z x c v b n m $\frac{1}{2}$ \hat{T}
In general, would you say your health is	Choose mage	Ctrl !#1 English (US) ↓
O Excellent		

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← Travel Story	← CHILDHOOD	← GENERAL
CHILDHOOD	Did you grow up going on road trips with your family? Enter text here Save	Do you have a favorite car? Enter text here
		Save
STOPPED DRIVING	Did both of your parents drive? Enter text here	
	Save	Which mode of transportation is your most preferable? Enter text here
GENERAL	How many cars did your family own growing up?	Save
BIKING	Enter text here	
	Save	What does transportation mean to you?(lifelong perspective)
FIRST CAR	Did you have any challenges or problems with cars growing up?	Save
PUBLIC TRANSIT	Save	Do you rely on carpooling?
	What are some of your early memories riding in a car with your family?	Enter text here
WALKING	Save	Save

Pilot Study (2016-2018)

- Setting: Tarrant County, Texas
- Community partner: Meals on Wheels
- Sample: Ten adults (70% female, 50% African American, mean age = 69.56, SD = 3.75) logged trips completed and trips missed, including destinations and impact on perceived well-being in *MyAmble*, for 14 days
- Samsung tablets and Wi-Fi hotspots were loaned to participants
- Gift cards used as participant incentives



Trip Planner/Trip Review Results

- Participants logged a total of 95 daily trip plans throughout the two-week study period.
- More than half were planned (n = 54, 56.8%%), and most were reported as very important to participants (n = 59, 71.1%).
- Trip destinations most often included the grocery store (n = 28, 29.5%), medical appointments (n = 11, 11.6%), social visits (n = 10, 10.5%), and the bank (n = 12, 12.6%).
- Participants were unable to complete nearly 16% of the trips that they planned during the two-week study period, or nearly one in five trips.
- Nearly half of grocery store trips were unplanned, and a fourth of planned grocery store trips were missed.
- The pattern was similar for doctor appointment destinations.



Challenge Logger Example

 Participant 6 utilized this feature multiple times throughout the study, noting challenges he faced ambulating in the community with his motorized-wheelchair. In a few instances, he a noted a sidewalk problem, located at the following GPS coordinates (32.627935, -97.348715). The image above identifies sidewalk construction that is especially challenging for him, as he had to travel on the street while this sidewalk construction was taking place.





Travel Buddy Example

"How does transportation access affect your overall quality of life?"

I rely on bus, MITS and other transportation for grocery, personal care, outings, visiting friends, and just seeing the city of Fort Worth. If my mode of transportation is ...not available, then it would be hard for me to accomplish any of the aforementioned reasons that I used the local transportation. I'll go I can find a bus route to go to certain places the drop-off location is quite a distance from where the bus stop is. Like today being that my regular driver was not available I would have had to take the bus. The bus stop for my doctor was 15 minutes away from his office. That would require me to drive my power chair 15 minutes both ways. This would have been an inconvenience for me so therefore I had to cancel the doctor's appointment. I hope this explains how things run when you're disabled and need transportation.



Travel Story Example

If you stopped driving, when did this happen?

- I stopped driving about seven years ago when I was diagnosed with degenerative bone disease
- This happened about 15 years ago. I didn't have a car, but still had my driver's license
- When I could no longer afford to maintain a car. I would still be driving if I had a car.



Follow Up Studies

- *MyAmble* was implemented in a second pilot study, "Safe Routes to Age in Place in Franklin County," funded by the Ohio Department of Transportation (2019-2020)
- Current study, "App-based Data Collection to Characterize Latent Transportation Demand and Impacts on Health and Quality of Life within Environmental Justice Populations" (funded by North Central Texas Council of Governments and the National Institute for Transportation and Communities (2020 – present)



Current Study

- The current study will test the transferability of the app across larger and more heterogeneous populations and cross-platform compatibility from tablets to smartphones.
- Setting: Three diverse regions of the United States (Dallas, Knoxville, Tuscon)
- Research questions:

1) What is the transferability of MyAmble to broader populations of marginalized and underserved communities across 3 states (N = 90);

2) What is the efficacy of MyAmble in a smartphone mode of delivery?;

3) What are the key components necessary for general adoption and use of MyAmble?;

4) What is the quality and usability of the data in terms of showing how types of trips (completed, missed, and latent) associate with physical health, mental health, psycho-social well-being, and economic opportunities for underserved and marginalized populations? Preliminary Focus Groups with transportation engineering, planning, and social services experts

Preliminary Focus Groups with end users



Refined app per the recommendations of professionals and end users



Use the app for 14 days with Graduate Research Assistants checking in to increase engagement



Train on how to download and navigate the app and receive \$10 for logging their first trip



Recruit participants from community partners

Participants receive compensation and are invited to an optional exit Focus Group

Study Timeline

Selected References

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Pereira, R. H. M., Schwanen, T., & Banister, D. (2017). Distributive justice and equity in transportation. *Transport Reviews*, *37*(2), 170-191. DOI: <u>10.1080/01441647.2016.1257660</u>



Thank you!

Please visit our website for more information about *MyAmble*! <u>https://transportequity.utk.edu</u>

Dr. Noelle Fields – noellefields@uta.edu Dr. Stephen Mattingly – mattingly@uta.edu